## Math 11 — Probability and Statistics

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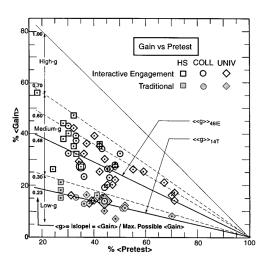
### **Common Ground**

Turn to someone sitting near you who you don't already know. Take about 5 minutes to find at least *two* things that you have in common with your partner.

(Try to go beyond "We're both taking Math 11 this quarter," but it doesn't have to anything deeply personal.)

## **About Me**

### **Pedagogy Data**



Hake, doi:10.1119/1.18809

#### Class Structure

Please take 5 minutes to browse the course website and chat with your neighbors about anything you notice:

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https://sagrawalx.github.io/teaching/sp23_math11/
```

(You can also find this link on Canvas.)

# **Statistics**

# One possible definition

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Probability is the mathematical backbone of statistics.

- 1. You have a coin and you want to know if it is biased. Here are two situations:
  - (I) You flip the coin 10 times and find 6 heads and 4 tails.
- (II) You flip the coin 10 million times, and find 6 million heads and 4 million tails.

In which of these two situations can you be more certain that the coin is biased?

- (A) Situation (I)
- (B) Situation (II)
- (C) Equal certainty in both situations because we got 60% heads and 40% tails both times.