The following matrix is diagonalizable.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

The following matrix is diagonalizable.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

The following matrix is diagonalizable.

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Every diagonalizable matrix is nonsingular.

Every nonsingular matrix is diagonalizable.

Any 2×2 matrix with characteristic polynomial p(x) = (x-1)(x-2) is similar to the following matrix.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

If two 2×2 matrices have the same characteristic polynomial, they must be similar.